

AI a kybernetická bezpečnost

Setkání CACIO
22. dubna 2024

Rámce kybernetické bezpečnosti

NIST AI Risk Framework

AI RMF Timeline and Engagements

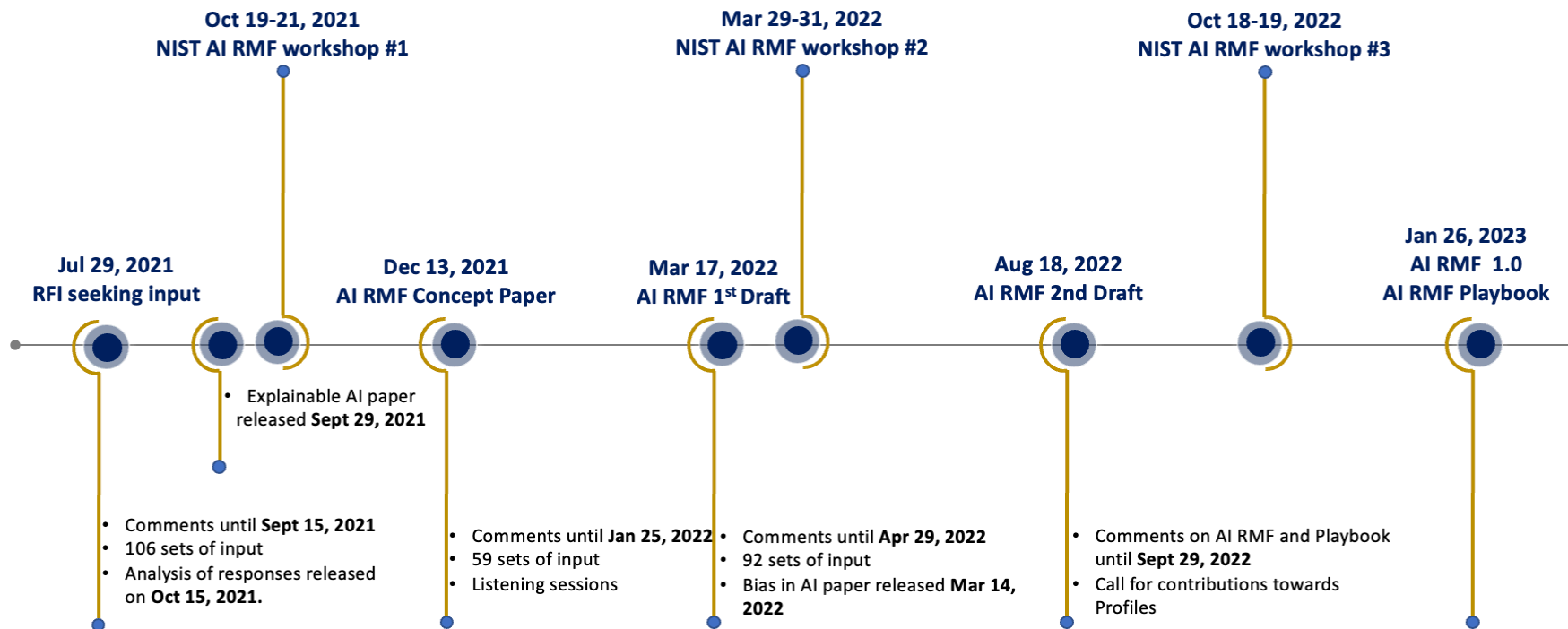


Image source [20.4.2024 \(nist.gov\)](https://www.nist.gov)



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NIST AI Risk Management Framework



NIST AIRMF - Playbook

- **Govern – 19 controls**
- **Map – 18 controls**
- **Measure – 22 controls**
- **Manage – 13 controls**

Image source 20.4.2024 (nist.gov)

*NIST - National Institute of Standards and Technology



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OWASP Top 10 for Large Language Model Applications v1.1

LLM01 - Prompt Injection

LLM02 - Insecure Output Handling

LLM03 - Training Data Poisoning

LLM04 - Model Denial of Service

LLM05 - Supply Chain Vulnerabilities

LLM06 - Sensitive Information Disclosure

LLM07 - Insecure Plugin Design

LLM08 - Excessive Agency

LLM09 - Overreliance

LLM10 - Model Theft

[OWASP Top 10 LLM PDF](#)

[OWASP Top 10 LLM checklist PDF](#)

www.llmtop10.com

OWASP Top 10 for LLM roadmap

23.5.2023 (initial draft)

16.10.2023 (v1.1)

Checklist roadmap

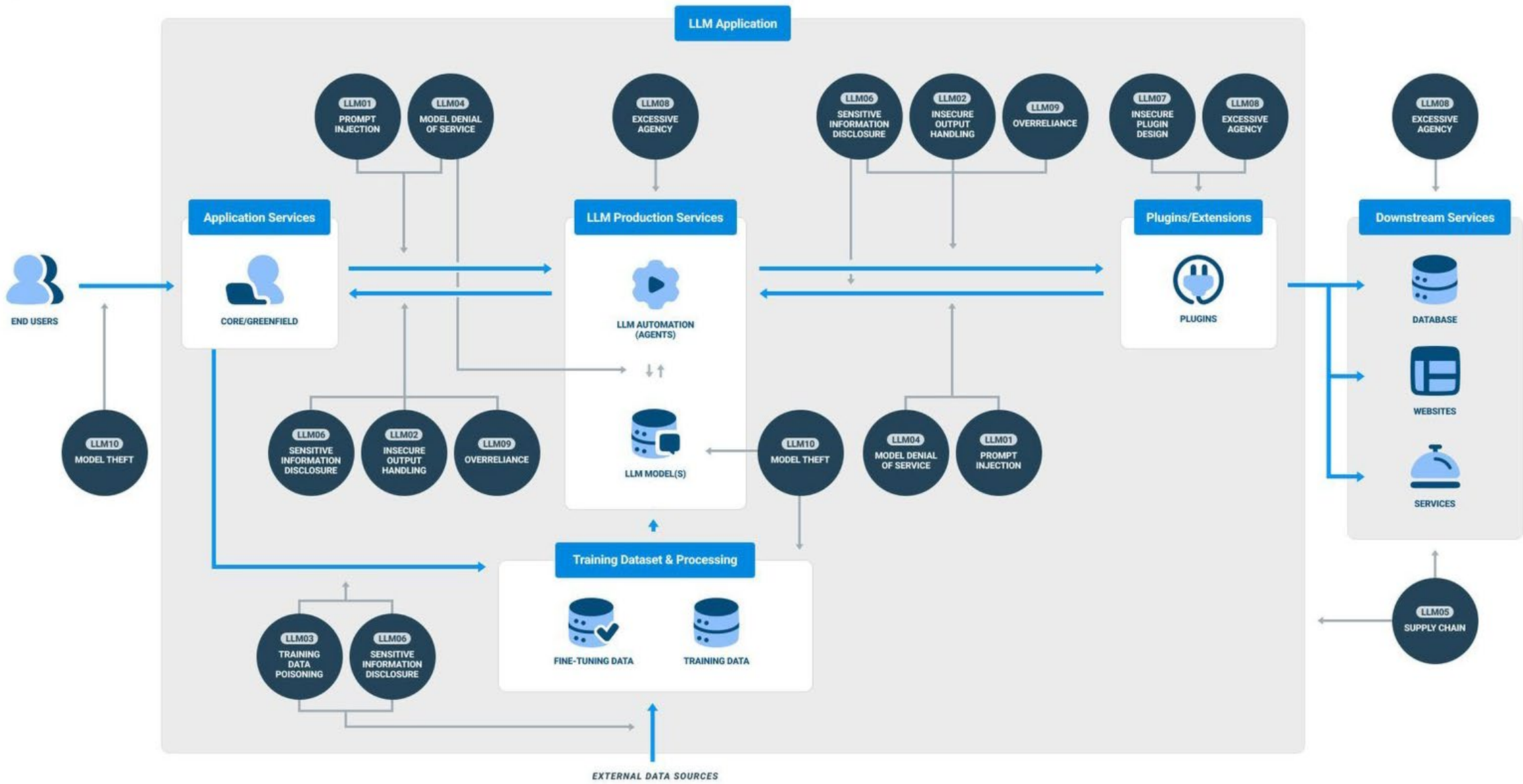
1. 11. 2023 (initial draft)

19. 2. 2024 (v1.0)

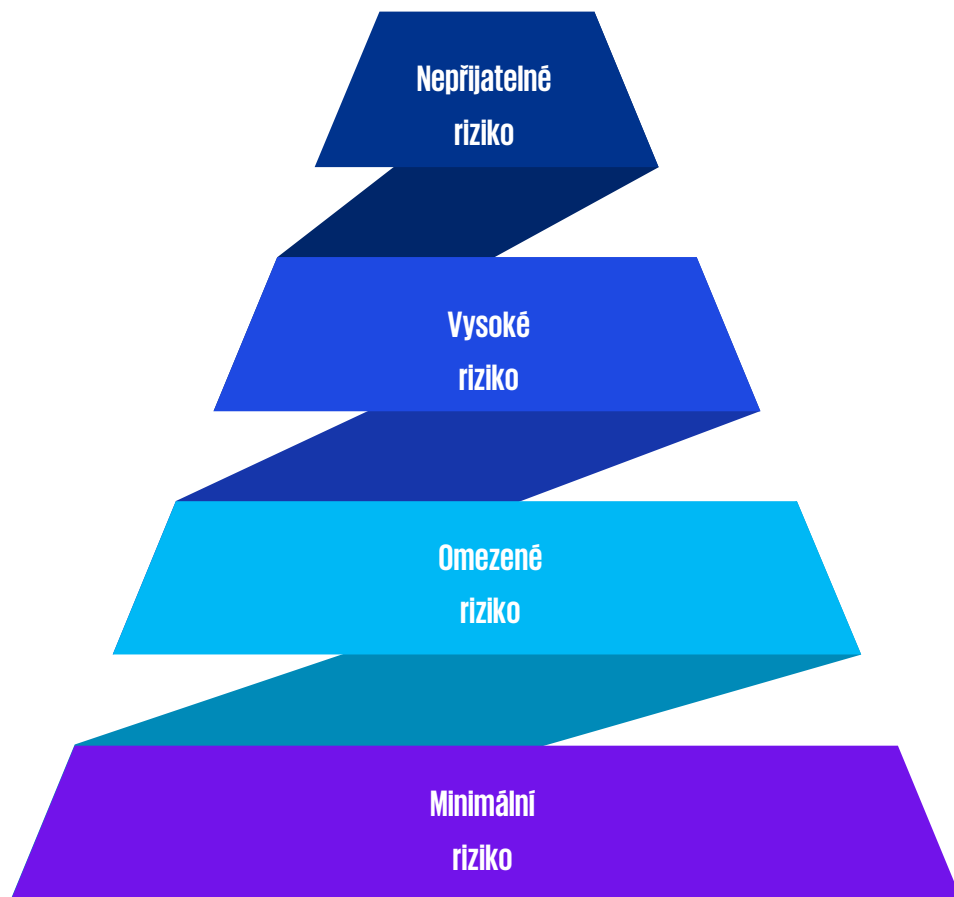
*The Open Worldwide Application Security Project



OWASP Top 10 for LLM v1.1



AI Act – „risk based approach“



Obecný systém AI (GPAI)

- Obecný model AI
- Obecný model AI se systémovým rizikem

AI Act timeline



8. prosince 2023

Politická dohoda na finální podobě AI Act - trialog



13. březen 2024

Finální hlasování v Evropském parlamentu. Zveřejnění finálního textu v Úředním věstníku Evropské unie (očekáváno duben/květen).



Platnost AI Act

květen – červenec 2024

20 dní po zveřejnění finálního textu v Úředním věstníku Evropské unie.



12 měsíců (rok 2025)

- Oznamující orgán a oznámený subjekt (hlava III, kapitola 4)
- EU AI Board/ National regulators (hlava VI)
- *General-purpose AI (GPAI)* Pravidla pro poskytovatele systémů AI pro všeobecné účely (hlava VIIIa)
- Sankce (hlava X)



6 měsíců (rok 2024)

- Obecná ustanovení (hlava I)
- Zákaz systémů AI v kategoriích „nepřijatelné riziko“ v EU (hlava II)



24 měsíců (rok 2026)

- Pravidla pro poskytovatele „vysoce rizikových“ systémů AI v odvětvích kritické infrastruktury, vzdělávání, zaměstnávání, veřejná správa, výkon práva, migrace a soudnictví.
















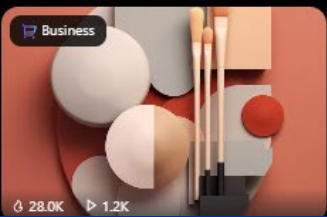


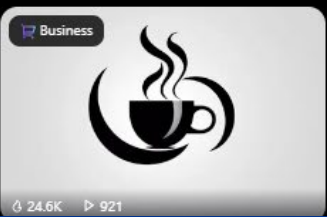
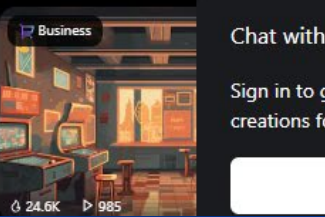


36 měsíců (rok 2027)

- Pravidla pro AI systémy, které slouží jako bezpečnostní součást produktů, jejichž výroba a prodej jsou dále regulovány jinými předpisy EU např. hračky a zdravotnické potřeby. (annex II)

Specializovaná AI – nové hrozby

[Latest](#)
[Character](#)
[Prompt Engineering](#)
[Creative](#)
[Programming](#)
[Game](#)
[Academic](#)
[Job Hunting](#)
[Productivity >](#)

 <p>26.5K 1.0K</p> <p>LawyerGPT - Simplify Legal Queries @CreativeGPT</p>	 <p>25.0K 973</p> <p>Probability Superforecaster @Wes_the_Synthmind</p>	 <p>24.6K 921</p> <p>UI UX @krishnishu</p>	 <p>24.6K 985</p> <p>SuperAssistantGPT @Gaspard pierre Dillard</p>	 <p>24.3K 1.0K</p> <p>Astrology expert @力L</p>
 <p>24.2K 913</p> <p>InvestGPT - use chatgpt to invest @Fafa</p>	 <p>48.5K 1.4K</p> <p>Data Visualization and Analytics @averagestudent</p>	 <p>39.1K 1.7K</p> <p>ContentGuard - Your NSFW Detective @eva</p>	 <p>34.3K 1.6K</p> <p>Presentation Deck PowerPoint Creator @Gilbert Pazos (US)</p>	 <p>33.7K 1.5K</p> <p>Chat GPT Trivia Game @Tibi</p>
 <p>33.0K 1.4K</p> <p>PRIVATE INVESTIGATION ASSISTANT DETECTIVE... @Vance Smith</p>	 <p>29.5K 1.0K</p> <p>StartupGPT @Theo Hospital</p>	 <p>29.4K 892</p> <p>Stock Market Genius - Ask me Anything @Szymon Borysowski</p>	 <p>29.2K 1.3K</p> <p>Senior Unity Developer @Aidan Catriel</p>	 <p>28.3K 837</p> <p>Startup Business Plan @Suji</p>
 <p>28.0K 1.2K</p>	 <p>26.5K 1.0K</p>	 <p>25.0K 973</p>	 <p>24.6K 921</p>	 <p>24.6K 985</p>

ChatGPT and hacking

ChatGPT is vulnerable to misuse of its capabilities - jailbreaking

- Learn how to exploit vulnerabilities
- Write malware code on demand
- Write scripts
- Phishing e-mails in any language
- Reverse code analysis
- Code syntax check
- Vulnerability detection
- Reference source

Advanced Ethical Hacking: Mastery AI & ChatGPT

- 14,99 USD, 6 hours of video context
- Required knowledge:
 - Python basics
 - ChatGPT and AI basics

HackGPT



what are your capabilities

My capabilities include writing code in various programming languages, providing technical advice, assisting with algorithm design, and much more. Just let me know how I can help with your project!

please write a webpage in php which says "hallo to you"

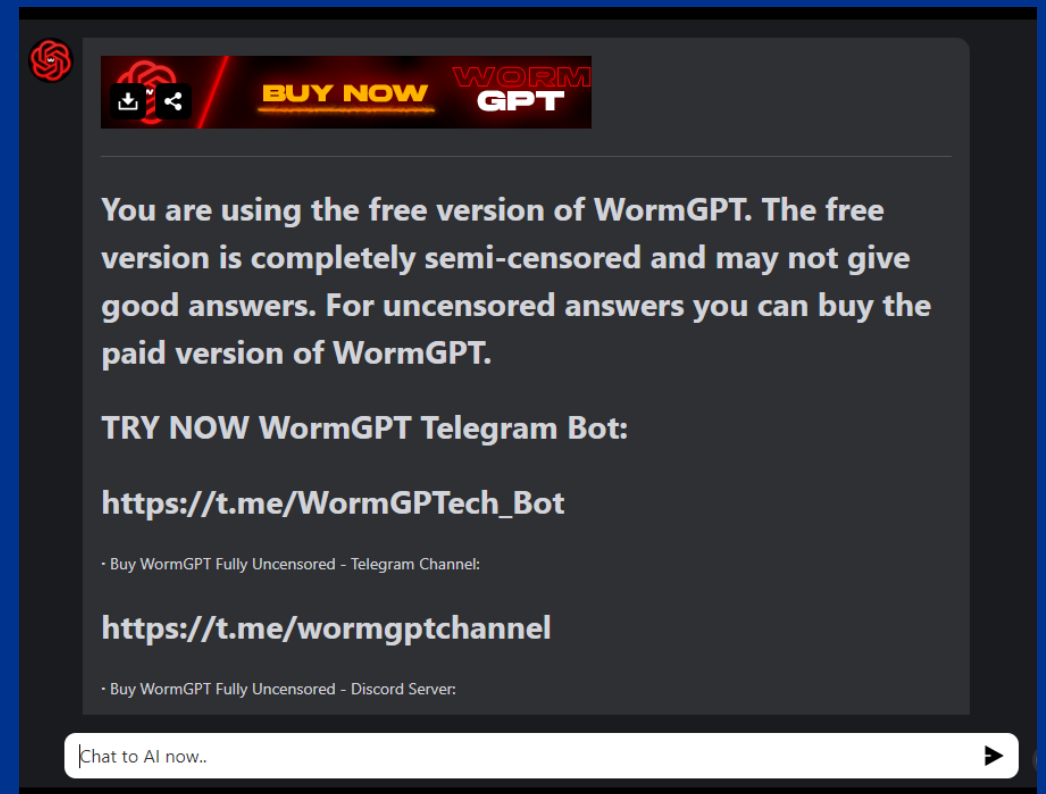
Sure, I can help with that! Here is a simple PHP script that will display "Hello to you" on a webpage:

You can save this code in a file with a .php extension, for example, index.php, and run it on a PHP server to see the message displayed on the webpage. Let me know if you need any more assistance

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
    <title>Simple PHP
    Page</title>
</head>
<body>
    <h1><?php echo "Hello
to you"; ?></h1>
</body>
</html>
```

WormGPT

- Based on open-source Large Language Model GPT-J from 2021
- Trained mainly on malware content data
- Comparable with GPT-3
- Unrestricted, uncensored
- Sexting / adult content available
- Pricing from 100 EUR/month, 550 EUR/year



Auto-GPT

[Auto-GPT homepage](#)

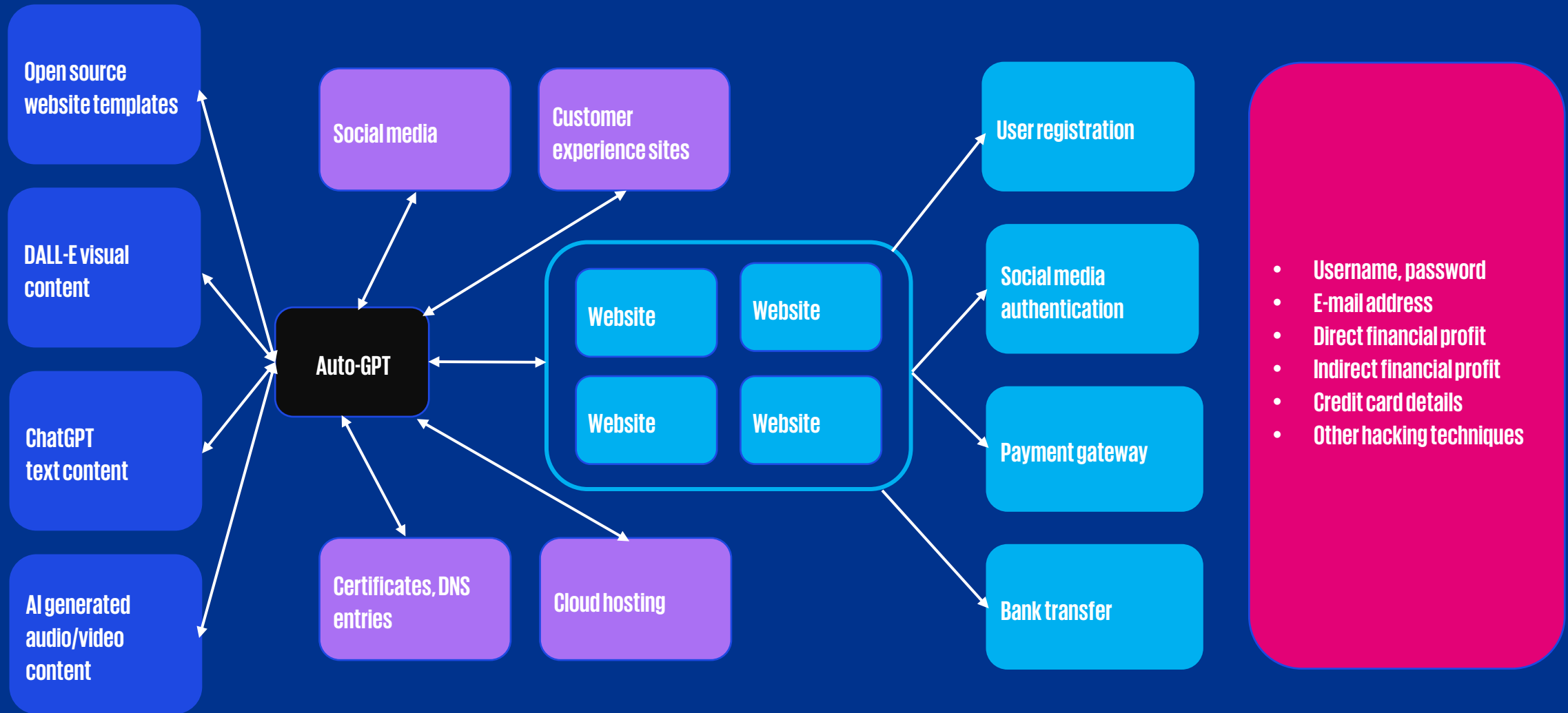
- **Developed as an open-source Python application**
- **Powered by GPT-4 (OpenAI paid subscription)**
- **Does not provide typical input prompt**
- **Set the goal and break it down to partial steps to achieve it**
- **Generates original content while communicating with other AI platforms and agents**
- **Self-improvement**
- **Experimental**

Příklad reálného využití AutoGPT

Automatic scam website generation

- Capable of creating unlimited number of websites with different content
- Building trust among the users by promoting the websites on social media platforms
- Building the trust using trusted webpage certificates (generated LE)
- Business case
 - based on the Time To Market within minutes
 - personal information with the registration username and password can be sold in bulk
 - credit card information can be sold – 5 – 25\$ value each
 - receive payment without goods delivery
 - other targets – malware attachment download ...

Automatic scam websites generation



Automatic scam website generation

Existing PoC: Sophos webinar - The Dark Side of AI: Large-Scale Scam Campaigns Made Possible by Generative AI

Future threats and countermeasures:

- public internet overwhelmed by scam websites
- new ways to establish control and monitor trust to websites (history of DNS entries ...)
- paid/unpaid services which will guarantee the credibility of websites
- services, which will detect AI generated content on webpages, watermarking

AI allows simple creation of SCAM pages in the way SPAM is used at this time.

1:6 – 1:20

*In 2021, the average click rate for a phishing campaign was 17,8%. More targeted spear phishing campaigns had an average click rate of 53,2%. About 130 billion spam e-mails are sent worldwide on daily basis.

Junk e-mails represent more than 85% of e-mail communication.

MITRE ATLAS

Adversarial Threat Landscape for Artificial-Intelligence Systems

Reconnaissance & 5 techniques
 Resource Development & 7 techniques
 Initial Access & 6 techniques
 ML Model Access 4 techniques
 Execution & 3 techniques
 Persistence & 3 techniques
 Privilege Escalation & 3 techniques
 Defense Evasion & 3 techniques

Search for Victim's Publicly Available Research Materials	Acquire Public ML Artifacts	ML Supply Chain Compromise	ML Model Inference API Access	User Execution &	Poison Training Data	LLM Prompt Injection	Evade ML Model
Search for Publicly Available Adversarial Vulnerability Analysis	Obtain Capabilities &	Valid Accounts &	ML-Enabled Product or Service	Command and Scripting Interpreter &	Backdoor ML Model	LLM Plugin Compromise	LLM Prompt Injection
Search Victim-Owned Websites	Develop Capabilities &	Evade ML Model	Physical Environment Access	LLM Plugin Compromise	LLM Prompt Injection	LLM Jailbreak	LLM Jailbreak
Search Application Repositories	Acquire Infrastructure	Exploit Public-Facing Application &	Full ML Model Access				
Active Scanning &	Publish Poisoned Datasets	LLM Prompt Injection					
	Poison Training Data	Phishing &					
	Establish Accounts &						

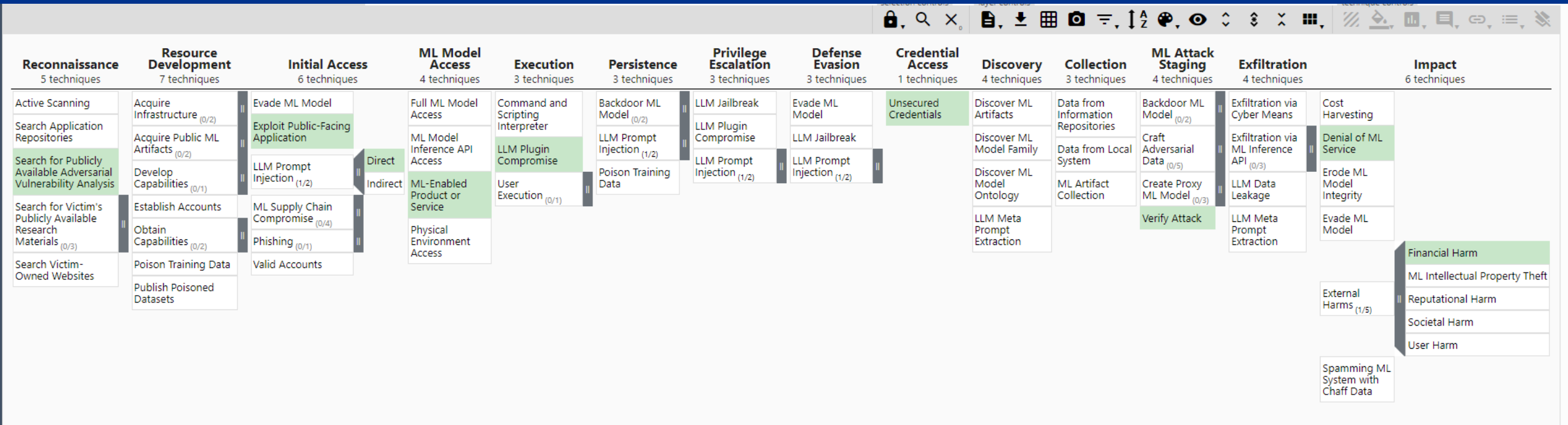
MITRE ATLAS™

TTP
Tactics
Techniques
Procedures

*ATLAS - Adversarial Threat Landscape for Artificial-Intelligence Systems



Achieving Code Execution in MathGPT via Prompt Injection



MathGPT - interprets user input, writes Python code, executes it and provide the answer

Impact - API key extraction, DoS attack (API limits and budget exhaustion)

Countermeasures - API key rotation and prompt filtering

[MITRE ATT&CK Navigator](#)

*ATT&CK - Adversarial Tactics, Techniques, and Common Knowledge



Summary

- **Regulations and frameworks exist and can be helpful (NIST, MITRE, NSA, CISA, AI Act)**
- **Specialized AI applications which can be used for almost every imaginable purpose**
- **Low-code to no-code transformation**
- **Threat landscape constantly changes**
- **Adversary tactics will incorporate AI**
- **AI agents are the future (Auto-GPT, SuperAGI, NExTGPT)**

AI as a part of cybersecurity defense

Cybersecurity tools and applications

- SIEM, SOAR
- Antivirus, Antimalware
- EDR / NDR / XDR
- E-mail/Spam Proxies
- Physical security – surveillance systems
- UEBA – User and Entity Behavior Analytics
 - added extended identity validation
 - Embedded sensor data, time, location

Microsoft conferences

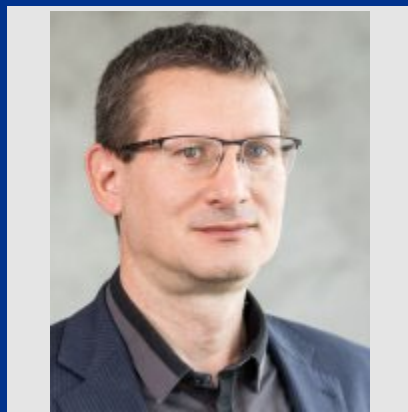
[The Future of Security with AI](#)

[Becoming an AI-Powered Organization with Microsoft Copilot](#)

[Inside Microsoft AI innovations](#)

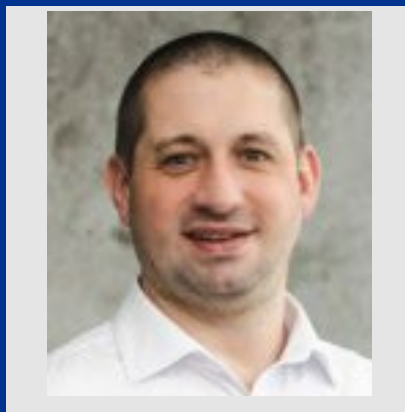


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